

Morphometrics:

	Adult Male	Adult Female
Wing:	173 – 194 mm	169 – 181 mm
8 th Primary:	117 – 129 mm	114 – 121 mm
Tail:	48 – 51 mm	44 – 53 mm
Weight:	351 – 660 g	476 – 629 g

Ageing:

See illustrations above.

Age that adult plumage is attained is not known. Thus adult birds are aged (1+).

Sexing:

The wing of adult males are significantly longer than that of adult females; No sexual dimorphism on plumage; Both sexes incubate.