

	(oodotan iti a nini lolando)			
	Adult Male	Adult Female	Adult Male	Adult Female
Bill:	15.4 – 17.3 mm	15.2 – 17.5 mm	14.0 – 16.7 mm	15.2 – 17.5 mm
Wing:	73 – 78 mm	69 – 77 mm	74 – 82 mm	73 – 79 mm
Tail:	51 – 59 mm	52 – 59 mm	55 – 63 mm	64 – 60 mm
Tarsus:	18.2 – 20.1 mm	18.6 – 20.2 mm	17.7 – 19.5 mm	17.7 – 19.7 mm
Weight:	16.5 – 20.5 g	16.0 – 20.0 g	13.0 – 18.5 mm	13.5 – 20.5 mm

## Ageing:

	Adult (2+)	Immature	Juvenile
Bill:	black;	grey-grown or pale grey -brown with grey base to lower mandible;	grey-brown or grey-brown with paler edges;
Iris:	brown, dark brown or brownish-red;	as adult;	dark chestnut or mid-brown;

Juveniles are readily distinguished by the prominence of rufous, particularly in wings & upperparts; Immatures – retain rufous edges to wing coverts and outer edges of secondaries into their second year – so age them either (1) or (2-) depending on time of year related to breeding season; Probably attain adult plumage in early in second year coinciding with post-breeding moult; Adults should thus be aged (2+).

## Sexing :

Adults are not sexually dimorphic on plumage or size; No information on incubation.