

Morphometrics:

	Adult Male	Adult Female
Wing:	224 – 234 mm	222 – 236 mm
Tail T6:	122 – 143 mm	222 – 236 mm
Tail T6 – Ti:	71 – 83 mm	
Bill:	36.4 – 42.0 mm	35.5 – 38.0 mm
Tarsus:	19.4 – 22.4 mm	19.5 – 22.1 mm
Toe	19.4 – 23.4 mm	20.5 – 22.4 mm
Weight:	97 – 112 a	98 - 120 a

Ageing:

Fledge in Juvenile (J) plumage when 3 – 4 weeks old and immediately commences a protracted moult to first Immature (1) non-breeding plumage which is inseparable from adult plumage; Age at first breeding is not known, therefore age all unknown-age breeding birds as (2+).

Sexing:

No sexual dimorphism in size or plumage; Both sexes incubate.