

Identification:

Narrow terminal black band on tail which spans t1 to t4, but t5 & t6 are entirely grey; Length and width of bill (see illustrations above).

Morphometrics:

	Adult Male	Adult Female
Wing:	181 – 209 mm	182 – 200 mm
Tail:	88 – 111 mm	95 – 110 mm
Bill length:	24.5 – 31 mm	25.2 – 30 mm
Bill width:	12 – 15.5 mm	11.2 – 15.5 mm
Bill depth:	6 – 8 mm	6 – 7.5 mm
Tarsus:	29.5 – 35.5 mm	29 – 34.8 mm
Toe:	35 – 40 mm	35 – 42 mm
Weight:	115 – 186 g	

Ageing:

Juveniles (1) have high culmen, greater bill depth and soft latericorn; Juveniles leave nest burrows / rock crevices mid- March to early April Adults return to nest sites from late September to early November; Age of first breeding unknown, so age breeding birds (2+).

Sexing:

No sexual dimorphism in size or plumage; Adults sexed on cloaca and distended abdomen iduring breeding season; Both sexes incubate.