

Morphometrics:

| | Adult Male | Adult Female |
|---------|--------------|--------------|
| Wing: | 238 – 262 mm | 243 – 268 mm |
| Tail: | 152 – 170 mm | 149 – 168 mm |
| Weight: | 80 – 155 g | |

Ageing:

Soon after fledging undergo a post-juvenile moult to first immature plumage, followed by a partial moult to immature breeding plumage before the end of the first year. Then apparently moult to full adult plumage in their second Summer, coinciding with adult post-breeding moult. Adults are thus aged (2+).

Sexing:

Not sexually dimorphic in either size or plumage; Incubation by both sexes.