

Morphometrics:

	Adult Male	Adult Female
Wing:	170 – 194 mm	170 – 195 mm
Tail:	133 – 149 mm	128 – 151 mm
Weight:		

Ageing:

Plumage and moults are poorly known, but post-juvenile moult, when the juvenile is fully grown, results in adult-like plumage, but timing is not known; Adults can only be aged (1+).

Sexing:

The sex of adults is easily determined in the hand by the amount of pure white (males) or buff-white (females) toward the tip of the inner web of outer tail feathers (t5):

Adult male – 40.7mm to 53.0 mm; Adult female – 18.7 mm to 34.2 mm.

Although there are other differences in the plumage of the sexes, they are subjective, and may not be reliable for sexing in the field.

Both sexes incubate.