

Ssp. C. I. plagosus (breeds Tas, eastern & s-w. Aust. then migrates to N. Aust, Indonesia and New Guinea in the non-breeding season)

Adult Female Undertail

Morphometrics:

-	C.I. plagosus (breed Aust)		C.I.Iucidus (breed NZ)	
	Adult Male	Adult Female	Adult Male	Adult Female
Bill width:	4.1 – 5.3 mm	4.6 – 5.1 mm	5.3 – 6.2 mm	4.8 – 6.3 mm
Wing:	101 – 110 mm	102 – 110 mm	101 – 112 mm	99 – 109 mm
Tail:	64 – 72 mm	66 – 72 mm	63 – 75 mm	64 – 73 mm
Weight:	17 – 35 g	18 – 28.5 g	16.7 – 32 g	18.5 – 29.0 g

Ageing:

Bill:	Adult (2+) grey-black:	Immature (1) pinkish changing to dull black;
Gape & palate:	black;	yellow through grey to black;
Eye:	creamish grey to pale brown;	brownish grey with brown inner;
Orbital ringing:	male - pale green and very narrow, female – pale blue-green or yellowish green to grey-cream;	yellow-green;
Throat:	barred dark brown on white;	off-white with indistinct barring;
Lower breast & abdomen:	completely barred dark brown on white;	incomplete or no bars;

Sexing :

Not size dimorphic; but several plumage characters separates the sexes;

The back of the female is brownish-green glossy bronze whereas the male is more iridescent green-bronze:

Orbital ring is different - see above under Ageing;

The underside of the outer tail feathers are also fairly definitive with the female having rufous spots on t4 and some rufous, or buff, colouring on t3 & t5. No rufous on males (see illustrations above); Barring on the lower chest and abdomen of females is narrower that on males.

Subspecies differences:

See illustrations and bill width above.