

## Sexing :

abdomen:

Not size dimorphic; but several plumage characters separates the sexes; The back of the female is brownish-green glossy bronze whereas the male is more iridescent green-bronze;

Orbital ring is different - see above under Ageing;

on white;

The underside of the outer tail feathers are also fairly definitive with the female having rufous spots on t4 and some rufous, or buff, colouring on t3 & t5. No rufous on males (see illustrations above); Barring on the lower chest and abdomen of females is narrower than on males.