Australian Pratincole Stiltia isabella



Morphometrics:

Adult Male Adult Female Wing: 182 – 216 mm 184 – 204 mm Tail: 55 – 65 mm 53 - 62 mm Weight: 55 - 75 g54 - 75 g

Ageing:

Adult (2+) Immature (2-) Juvenile Bill & gape: bright red to orange-red basal two thirds & gape black to grey-black, or basal third to two-thirds dull red-brown, dull brick brown; of bill & gape, tip black; red or dull orange-red, tip grey-black; Crown & nape: tawny brown with slight dark brown with tawny buff to buff-brown with rufous tinge; brown fringes giving a neat dark brown central streak; scaly appearance;

Upperparts: see illustrations: Upper breast: buff and uniform;

pale sandy brown; scalloped buff-brown;

Wing length may also assist in ageing – adults 182 – 216 mm; immatures 167 – 210 mm; juveniles 165 – 178 mm.

Moult to juvenile plumage, when the bird can first fly, is completed within 4-5 weeks, of hatching: Complete post-juvenile moult to first immature non-breeding plumage followed by a partial prebreeding moult to first immature breeding plumage. Thereafter a complete post-breeding moult followed by a partial pre-breeding moult each cycle. However, timing of each moult is not certain – breeding adults will be at least in their second year.

Sexing:

Sexes similar in both size and plumage; Both sexes incubate.