

Underparts:

similar to adult but dark makings are usually more faint and less well defined;

Post-juvenile moult to adult plumage commences with body moult commences before one year old and is completed early in the second year in parallel with adult post-breeding moult. Thus adults should be aged (2+).

Note that the inland subspecies is considerably paler than the nominate.

rufous-brown to buff-brown, heavily

marked with blackish-brown;

fringes:

## Sexing:

There are no plumage differences between the sexes, but females are considerably larger than males;

Both sexes incubate.