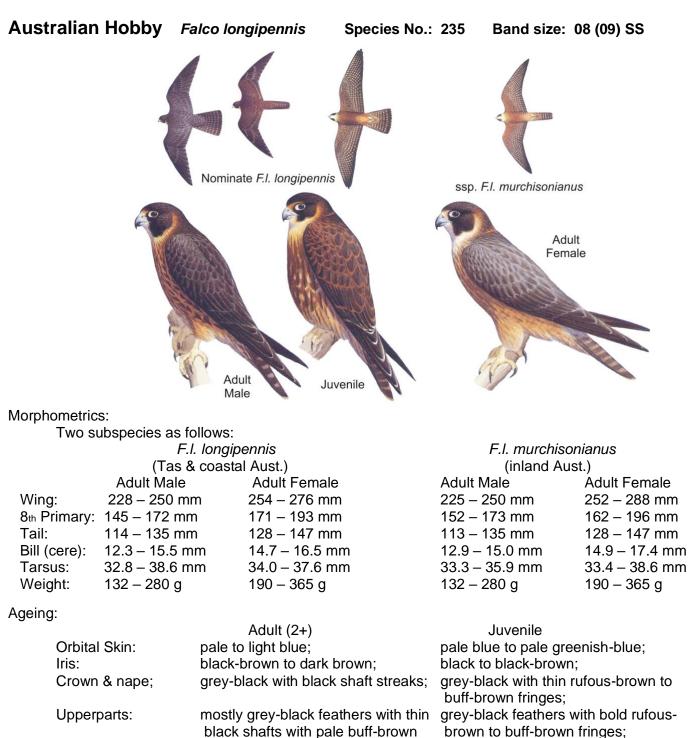
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fringes; Underparts: rufous-brown to buff-brown, heavily marked with blackish-brown:

similar to adult but dark makings are usually fainter and less well defined;

Post-juvenile moult to adult plumage commences with body moult commences before one year old and is completed early in the second year in parallel with adult post-breeding moult. Thus Immatures be aged (2-) and Adults (2+)

Note that the inland subspecies is considerably paler than the nominate.

Sexing:

There are no plumage differences between the sexes, but females are considerably larger than males;

Both sexes incubate.