

Juveniles undergo a partial moult to a superficially adult-like immature plumage soon after fledging; Immatures retain juvenile remiges and rectrices and sometimes feathers of the head; Moult to full adult plumage does not occur until the second Summer in a moult coinciding with adult post-breeding moult. Thus adults are (2+) and immatures can be aged (2) or (1) depending on time of year.

Sexing:

Sexes similar in plumage, but males larger than females -THL: M > 31.0 mm F< 30.5 mm; Wing: M > 76 mm F< 76 mm Not known whether both sexes incubate.