

white with bold dark brown streaking or mottling;

Juveniles undergo a complete moult to immature plumage that is indistinguishable from adult plumage soon after fledging;

white with bold black-brown scalloping

Adult plumage is also acquired in the first year, so all birds that are not in juvenile plumage should be aged (1+).

Sexing :

Breast:

No difference in plumage between the sexes and overlap in measurements can not reliably sex most birds;

It is thought that both sexes incubate.

or barring;