

Juvenile readily distinguished by plumage;

Immatures difficult to distinguish from adults, but some retain longest feather of alula, juvenile remiges and rectrices. Some also retain some juvenile median and greater coverts; Immatures commence moult to complete adult plumage when approximately 1 year old coinciding with adult post breeding moult. Adults should thus be aged (2+).

## Sexing :

No difference in plumage, but males are larger than females; Suspected, but not confirmed whether female alone incubates.