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## Morphometrics:

Two subspecies as follows:			
Nominate P.n. nigricans			
	(Tasmania)		
	Adult Male	Adult Female	
Wing:	105 – 109 mm	104 – 107 mm	
Tail:	51 – 63 mm	51 – 59 mm	
Tail fork:	5.9 mm (1)	No data	
Bill:	10.2 – 11.3 mm	10.4 – 11.6 mm	
THL:	No data	No data	
Tarsus:	10.7, 11.0, 11.9 mm (3)	No data	
Weight:	No data	No data	

Adult

## Ageing:

0	Adult (2+)	Juvenile
Bill:	black;	black or brownish-black;
Gape:	black;	yellow fading to dark-grey;
Iris:	dark red-brown;	dark brown;
Lower forehead:	rufous brown;	light brown or cream-brown with fine dark brown mottling or streaking;
Upper forehead, crown, nape & hindneck;	glossy blue-black;	dark brown or black-brown;
Mantle, scapulars & back:	glossy blue-black;	black-brown with rather indistinct blue-black gloss;

ssp. *P.n. neglecta* (Aust. mainland)

25.1 – 28.0 mm

Adult Female

91 – 114 mm

44 – 59 mm

6.1 – 8.4 mm

9.4 - 12.4 mm

9.2 - 13.5 mm

14.8 – 25.0 g

Adult Male

99 – 110 mm

5.7 – 8.9 mm

8.2 – 11.8 mm

9.3 – 12.7 mm

13.0 – 16.5 g

42 – 63 mm

Juveniles moult direct to adult plumage and cannot be separated from adults by late Autumn. Thus birds in adult plumage in early Spring are aged (2+)

## Sexing :

There is no plumage or size sexual dimorphism; Not known if both sexes incubate.