

## Morphometrics:

Measurements below are for nominate *P.c. cincta*, subspecies *P.c. atropygialis* is marginally smaller: dult Female

	Adult Male	Adult Female
Wing:	58 -65 mm	59 – 62 mm
Tail:	31 – 40 mm	34 – 37 mm
Weight:	14.1 – 16.7 g	14.6 – 17.1 g

## Ageing:

5	Adult (1+)	Juvenile
Bill:	black, sometimes paler at base;	similar to adult;
Iris:	dark brown, chestnut or red;	brown-black or dark brown;

Plumage - juvenile is much darker, but duller, and has a smaller bib than adult - see illustrations above:

Post-juvenile moult (probably at 5-6 months) results in full adult plumage;

## Sexing :

There is apparently no consistently reliable sexual dimorphism in plumage. However, some claim that females have slightly smaller and narrower blackish bib with more rounded lower edge than males, which have a slightly larger pure black bib with straighter lower edge; The leg and feet colour of adult males is guite variable – peach-red, dull pink, pink-red, red or orange-pink to red. The legs and feet of females are all orange, or orange-pink – ie. no red;

Old (3+?) males are said to have a more silver-grey head than younger males and females; Both sexes incubate.