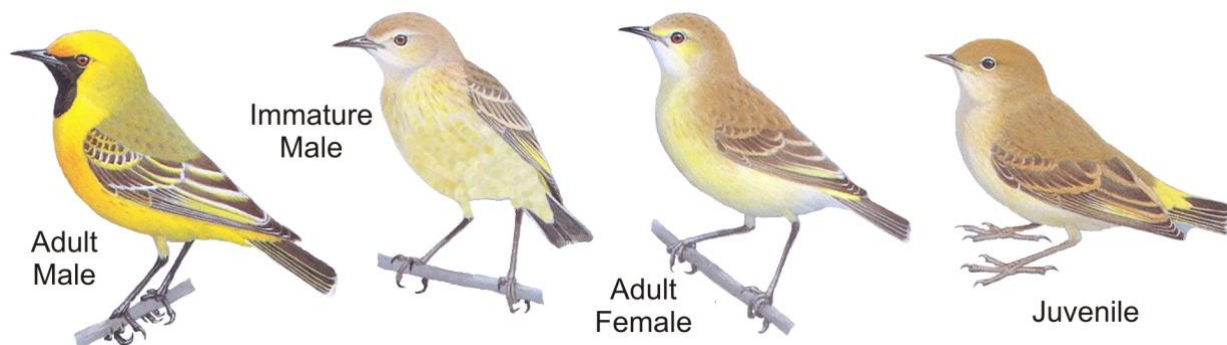


Orange Chat *Epthianura aurifrons*

Species No.: 450

Band size: 01 AY



Morphometrics:

	Adult Male	Adult Female
Wing:	60 – 67 mm	59 – 66 mm
Tail:	34 – 42 mm	33 – 41 mm
Bill:	10.2 – 14.6 mm	11.6 – 13.9 mm
Tarsus:	16.0 -19.1 mm	16.2 – 18.6 mm
Weight:	9.8 – 13 g	8.0 – 13.5 g

Ageing:

	Adult Male(1+)	Adult Female (1+)	Immature (1)	Juvenile (J)
Bill & nasal groove:	black or blackish-grey;	variable from black, to blackish-grey, or dark brown with pale base to lower mandible;	similar to adult female;	dark brownish grey with pinkish or yellowish base
Gape:	grey or black;	grey or black;	yellow;	yellowish or flesh;
Iris:	reddish brown;	similar to male, but also described as yellow;	pale chestnut or orange-brown;	brown or fawn;
Supercilium:	none;	straw yellow;	off-white;	light brown or buff;
Chin & throat:	black;	pale yellow or pale-straw yellow, paler or off-white on chin;	off-white;	off-white;
Breast, & flanks:	belly orange-yellow;	dull yellow or pale yellow usually with diffuse brown or grey-brown streaks;	paler and less extensive yellow than adult female;	buff or light brown;
Alula tip shape:	pointed;	pointed;	rounded;	rounded.

Juveniles are distinguished by plumage and bare parts and have more rounded tip to outer primaries than adults;

First immature males and females are distinguished from adult female by colour of chin, throat and underparts;

Immatures attain full adult plumage before they are one year old. Thus immatures are (1) and adults are aged (1+).

Sexing :

Adults are sexually dimorphic on plumage;
Incubation by both sexes.